

OGUN DIGICLASS

CLASS: SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

SUBJECT: CHEMISTRY

TOPIC: THE PERIODIC TABLE



www.ogundigiclass.ng

The Periodic Table of Elements

1	1 H 1.008	2															18 He 4.003	
1	3 Li 6.941	4 Be 9.012																
2	11 Na 22.990	12 Mg 24.305	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13 Al 26.982	14 Si 28.086	15 P 30.974	16 S 32.066	17 Cl 35.453	18 Ar 39.948
3	19 K 39.098	20 Ca 40.078	21 Sc 44.956	22 Ti 47.87	23 V 50.942	24 Cr 51.996	25 Mn 54.938	26 Fe 55.845	27 Co 58.933	28 Ni 58.69	29 Cu 63.546	30 Zn 65.39	31 Ga 69.723	32 Ge 72.61	33 As 74.922	34 Se 78.96	35 Br 79.904	36 Kr 83.80
4	37 Rb 85.468	38 Sr 87.62	39 Y 88.906	40 Zr 91.224	41 Nb 92.906	42 Mo 95.94	43 Tc (98)	44 Ru 101.07	45 Rh 102.906	46 Pd 106.42	47 Ag 107.868	48 Cd 112.4	49 In 114.818	50 Sn 118.710	51 Sb 121.760	52 Te 127.60	53 I 128.904	54 Xe 131.29
5	55 Cs 132.905	56 Ba 137.327	★ 71 Lu 174.967	72 Hf 178.49	73 Ta 180.95	74 W 183.84	75 Re 186.207	76 Os 190.23	77 Ir 192.217	78 Pt 195.078	79 Au 196.967	80 Hg 200.59	81 Tl 204.383	82 Pb 207.2	83 Bi 208.980	84 Po (209)	85 At (210)	86 Rn (222)
6	87 Fr (223)	88 Ra (226)	★ 103 Lr (262)	104 Rf (261)	105 Db (262)	106 Sg (266)	107 Bh (264)	108 Hs (269)	109 Mt (268)	110 Ds (269)	111 Rg (272)	112 Uub (285)	113 Uut (284)	114 Uup (289)	115 Uup (288)	116 Uuh (292)	117 Uus (292)	118 Uuo (292)
7																		

★ Lanthanides

★★ Actinides

57 La 138.906	58 Ce 140.116	59 Pr 140.908	60 Nd 144.24	61 Pm (145)	62 Sm 150.36	63 Eu 151.964	64 Gd 157.25	65 Tb 158.925	66 Dy 162.50	67 Ho 164.930	68 Er 167.26	69 Tm 168.934	70 Yb 173.04
89 Ac (227)	90 Th 232.038	91 Pa 231.036	92 U 238.029	93 Np (237)	94 Pu (244)	95 Am (243)	96 Cm (247)	97 Bk (247)	98 Cf (251)	99 Es (252)	100 Fm (257)	101 Md (258)	102 No (259)



OBJECTIVES

- At the end of the lesson, learners should be able to state:
 - The periodic law
 - Criteria for arranging elements on the periodic table
 - Families of elements
 - Periodicity of some properties

The Periodic Table of Elements

1	1 H 1.008	2															18 He 4.003	
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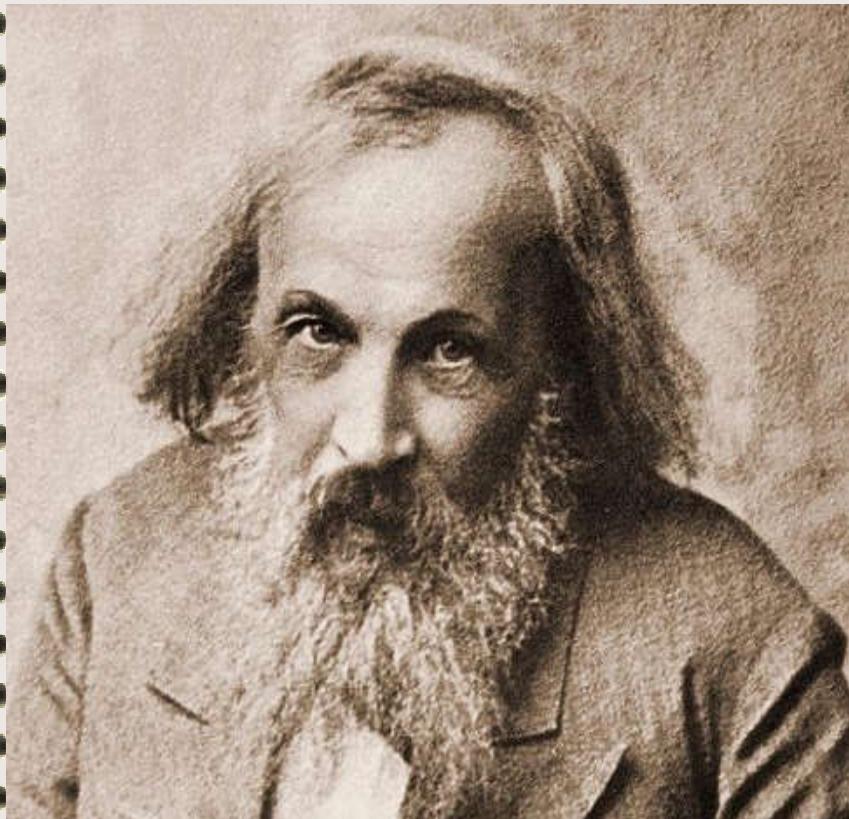
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Periodic → Periodic Law → Periodic Table

- *Periodic law* - The properties (physical and chemical) of the elements are periodic functions of their atomic numbers
- *Periodic Table of Elements* - a table of the elements, arranged by atomic number, that shows the patterns in their properties; based on the periodic law



Dmitri Mendeleev



- In the 1860's he devised a periodic table where the elements were ordered by their atomic masses
- He did this by grouping elements together according to their similarities

Image taken from:

<http://jscms.jrn.columbia.edu/cns/2006-04-18/fido-luxuriantflowinghair/mendeleev/>

Mendeleev's Published Periodic Table of Elements

Ueber die Beziehungen der Eigenschaften zu den Atomgewichten der Elemente. Von D. Mendeleeff. — Ordnet man Elemente nach zunehmenden Atomgewichten in verticale Reihen so, dass die Horizontalreihen analoge Elemente enthalten, wieder nach zunehmendem Atomgewicht geordnet, so erhält man folgende Zusammenstellung, aus der sich einige allgemeinere Folgerungen ableiten lassen.

H = 1		Ti = 50	Zr = 90	? = 180
	Be = 9,4	V = 51	Nb = 94	Ta = 182
	B = 11	Cr = 52	Mo = 96	W = 186
	C = 12	Mn = 55	Rh = 104,4	Pt = 197,4
	N = 14	Fe = 56	Ru = 104,4	Ir = 198
	O = 16	Ni = 59	Pd = 106,6	Os = 199
	F = 19	Co = 59	Ag = 108	Hg = 200
	Li = 7	Cu = 63,4	Cd = 112	
	Na = 23	Zn = 65,2	Ur = 116	Au = 197?
		Al = 27,4	? = 68	
		Si = 28	? = 70	Sn = 118
		P = 31	As = 75	Sb = 122
		S = 32	S = 79,4	Te = 128?
		Cl = 35,5	I = 80	J = 127
		K = 39	Rb = 85,4	Cs = 133
		Ca = 40	Sr = 87,6	Tl = 204
		? = 45	Ce = 92	Pb = 207
		?Er = 56	La = 94	
		?Yt = 60	D = 95	
		?In = 73,6	Th = 118?	

1. Die nach der Grösse des Atomgewichts geordneten Elemente zeigen eine stufenweise Abänderung in den Eigenschaften.
2. Chemisch-analoge Elemente haben entweder übereinstimmende Atomgewichte (Pt, Ir, Os), oder letztere nehmen gleichviel zu (K, Rb, Cs).
3. Das Anordnen nach den Atomgewichten entspricht der *Werthigkeit* der Elemente und bis zu einem gewissen Grade der Verschiedenheit im chemischen Verhalten, z. B. Li, Be, B, C, N, O, F.

Why do you think there are question marks here?

Mendeleev's Predictions

- Although Mendeleev's Periodic Table of Elements had missing elements or "gaps," he was able to predict the characteristics of these missing elements because of Periodic Law.

<u>"Ekasilicon"</u>		<u>Germanium</u>	
Date Predicted	1871	Date Discovered	1886
Atomic Mass	72	Atomic Mass	72.6
Density	5.5 g/cm ³	Density	5.47 g/cm ³
Bonding Power	4	Bonding Power	4
Color	Dark Gray	Color	Grayish White

Notice how Mendeleev's predictions (**orange column**) were very accurate when compared to Germanium's actual characteristics (**green column**)

Henry Moseley

- In 1914, his work led to a revision of the periodic table by rearranging the elements by their atomic numbers
- He concluded that the number of protons in an atom is its atomic number
- Sample X-ray Spectra



Image taken from:
<http://dewey.library.upenn.edu/sceti/smith/>

3 Classes of Elements

1	H 1.008	2
3	Li 6.941	Be 9.012
11	Na 22.990	Mg 24.305
19	K 39.098	Ca 40.078
37	Rb 85.468	Sr 87.62
55	Cs 132.905	Ba 137.327
87	Fr (223)	Ra (226)

Class	Color
Metal	Blue
Non-Metal	Red
Metalloid	Green

13	Al 26.982	Si 28.086	P 30.974	S 32.066	Cl 35.453	Ar 39.948
31	Ga 69.723	Ge 72.61	As 74.922	Se 78.96	Br 79.904	Kr 83.80
50	In 114.818	Sn 118.710	Sb 121.760	Te 127.60	I 126.904	Xe 131.29
81	Tl 204.383	Pb 207.2	Bi 208.980	Po (209)	At (210)	Rn (222)

★ Lanthanides

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Metals

Location

- Found on the left of the zigzag line/staircase on the periodic table (exception → Hydrogen)

Chemical Properties

- Have few electrons in their outer energy level, thus lose electrons easily

Physical Properties

- ductile, good conductors, malleable, shiny, most are solid @ room temperature

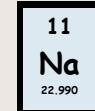
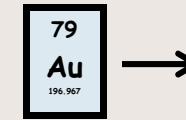
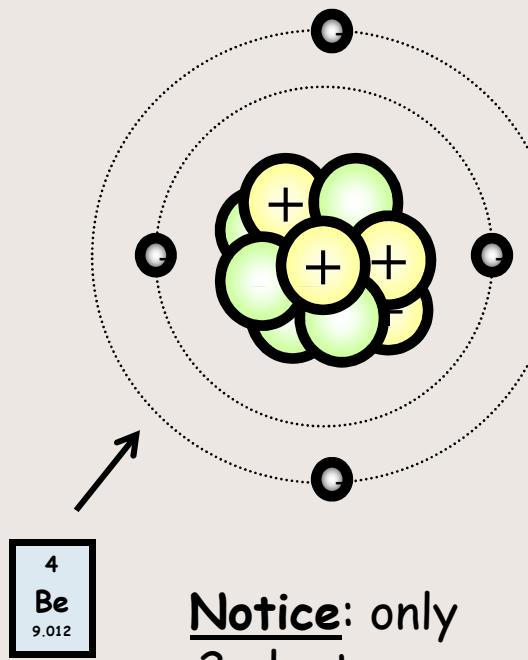


Image taken from:
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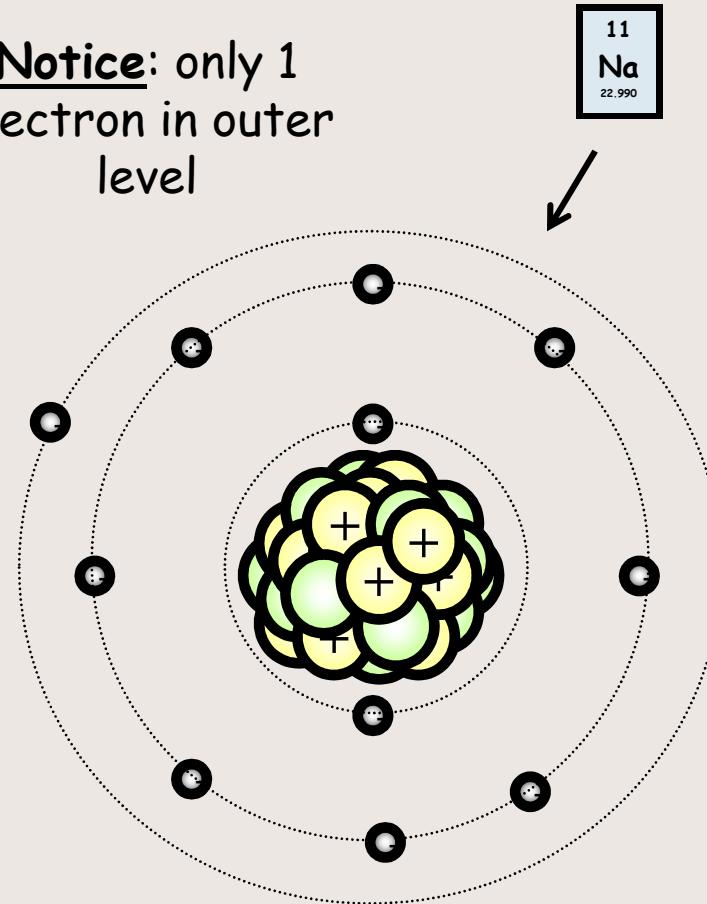
What metal is not a solid @ room temperature?

Atoms with Few Electrons in their Outer Energy Level



Notice: only
2 electrons
in outer level

Notice: only 1
electron in outer
level



Non-Metals

Location

- Most found to the right of the zigzag line/staircase on the periodic table

Chemical Properties

- Most have almost full outer energy levels, thus they tend to gain electrons; some have completely full outer level

Physical Properties

- not ductile or malleable, not shiny, poor conductors, most are solid, but some are gas at room temperature

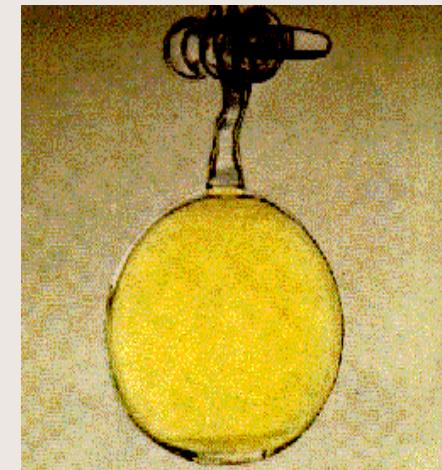
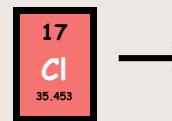


Image taken from:

<http://nobel.scas.bcit.ca/resource/ptable/cl.htm>

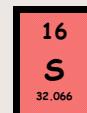
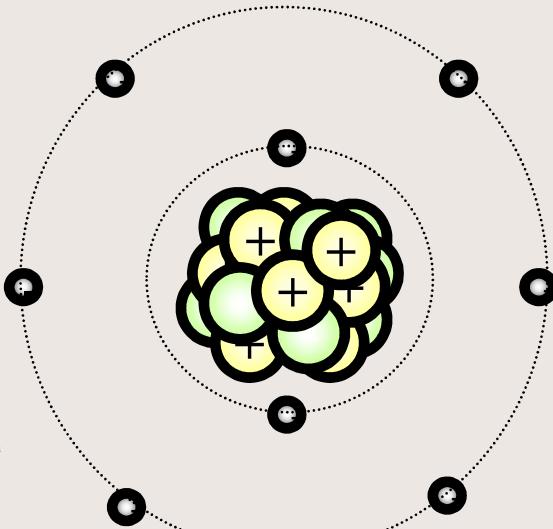


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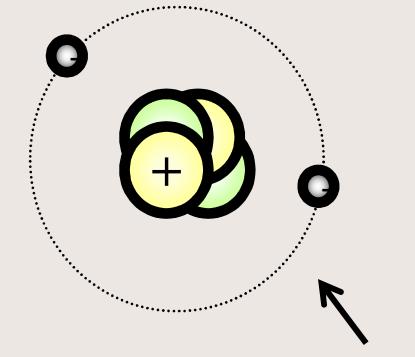
<https://www.dmr.nd.gov/ndgs/rockandmineral/sulfur.asp>

Atoms with Full or Almost Full Outer Energy Level



8
O
15.999

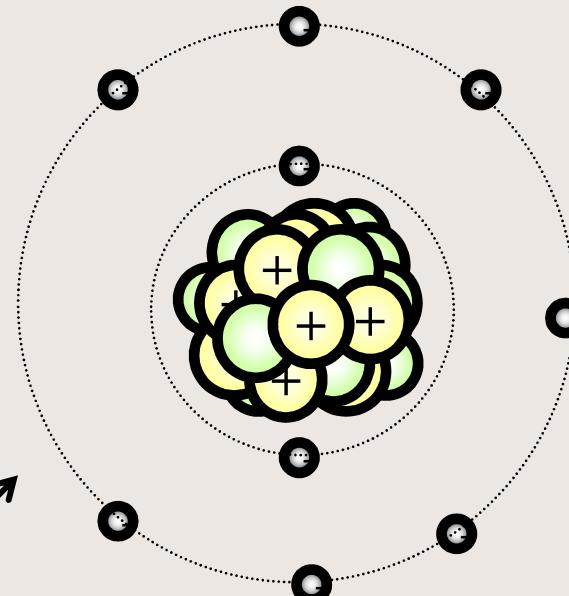
Notice: 2
electrons in
outer level -
FULL



2
He
4.003

Notice: 6
electrons in
outer level -
almost full

9
F
18.998



Notice: 7
electrons in
outer level -
almost full

Metalloids

Location

- Border the zigzag line/staircase on the periodic table

Chemical Properties

- Most atoms have $\frac{1}{2}$ (\approx) complete set of electrons in outer level

Physical Properties

- have properties of both metals and non-metals

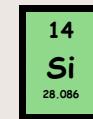
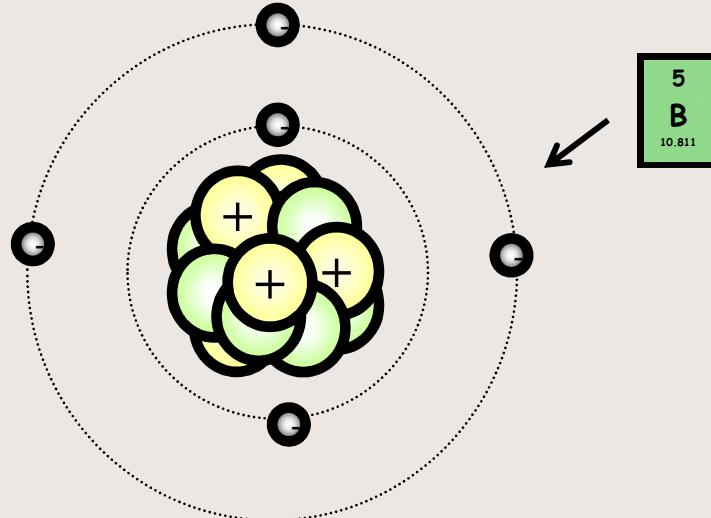


Image taken from:
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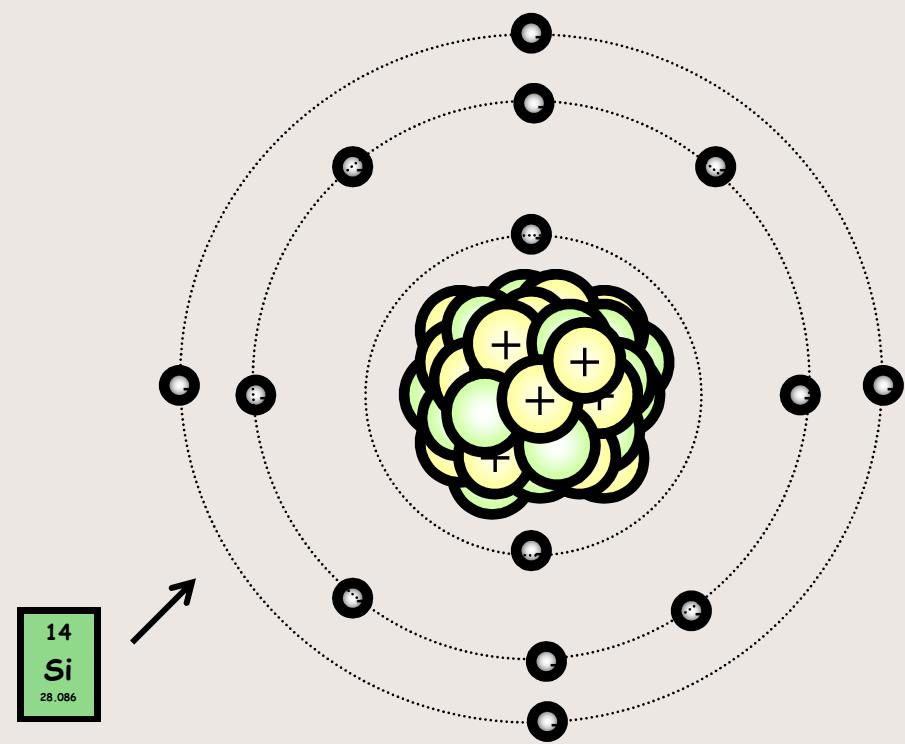
Image taken from:
<http://library.thinkquest.org/C0113863/bios.shtml>

Atoms with $\frac{1}{2}$ (\approx) Complete Outer Energy Level



Notice: only 4 electrons in outer level

Notice: only 3 electrons in outer level



Important Features of the Periodic Table: Period (Row)

- each horizontal row of elements on the periodic table

1	2													13	14	15	16	17	2	He 4.003
1	H 1.008	2												13	14	15	16	17	2	He 4.003
2	Li 6.941	Be 9.012												5	B 10.811	C 12.001	N 14.007	O 15.999	F 18.998	Ne 20.180
3	Na 22.990	Mg 24.305	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	Al 26.982	Si 28.086	P 30.974	S 32.066	Cl 35.453	Ar 39.948
4	K 39.098	Ca 40.078	Sc 44.956	Ti 47.87	V 50.942	Cr 51.996	Mn 54.938	Fe 55.845	Co 58.933	Ni 58.69	Cu 63.546	Zn 65.39		31	Ga 69.723	Ge 72.61	As 74.922	Se 78.96	Br 79.904	Kr 83.80
5	Rb 85.468	Sr 87.62	Y 88.906	Zr 91.224	Nb 92.906	Mo 95.94	Tc (98)	44	Ru 101.07	Rh 102.906	Pd 106.42	Ag 107.868	Cd 112.4	49	In 114.818	Sn 118.710	Sb 121.760	Te 127.60	I 126.904	Xe 131.29
6	Cs 132.905	Ba 137.327	Lu 137.967	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	
7	Fr (223)	Ra (226)	★	★	★	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
						Rf (261)	Db (262)	Sg (266)	Bh (264)	Hs (269)	Mt (268)	Ds (269)	Rg (272)	Uub (284)	Uut (284)	Uuq (289)	Uup (288)	Uuh (292)	Uus (292)	Uuo (292)
★ Lanthanides																				
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57 La 130.909 140.116 140.908 144.24 (145) 150.36 151.944 157.25 158.925 162.50 164.930 167.26 168.934 173.04																				
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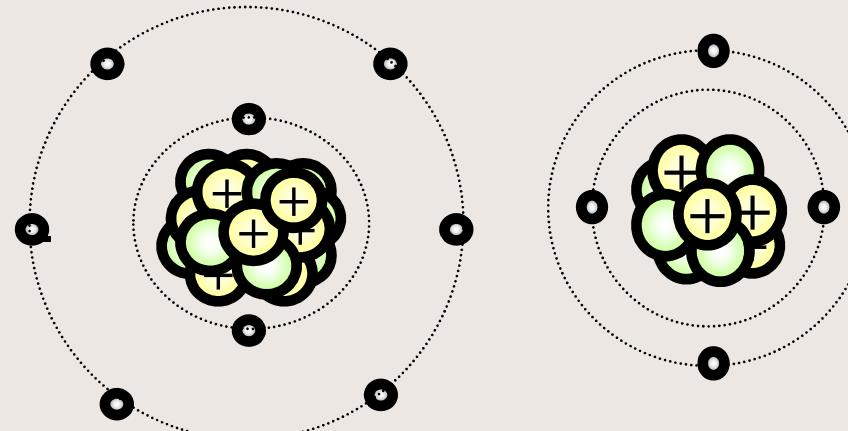
How many periods (rows) are on the Periodic Table Of Elements?

FROM LEFT TO RIGHT OR RIGHT TO LEFT

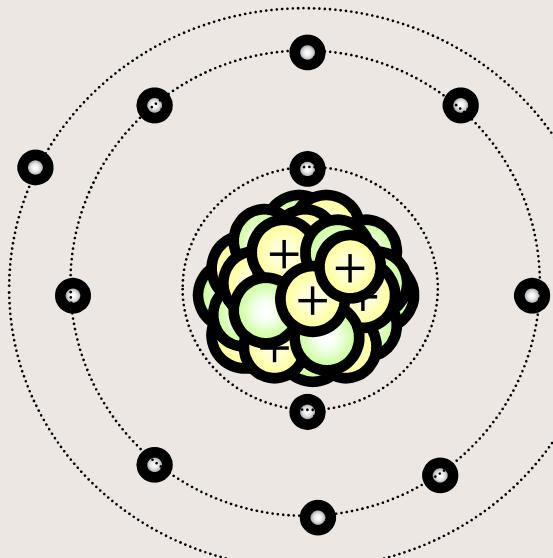
Period (Row) Properties

- Seven periods on a periodic table (numbered from the top down)
- Atomic numbers and atomic masses increase as you move from the left to the right in a period
- All atoms of the elements in the same period have the same number of electron shell
- All atoms of the elements in a specific period have that respective number of electron shells
 - Example
 - Period 1 = 1 shell
 - Period 2 = 2 shells
 - Period 3 = 3 shells
 - Etc...

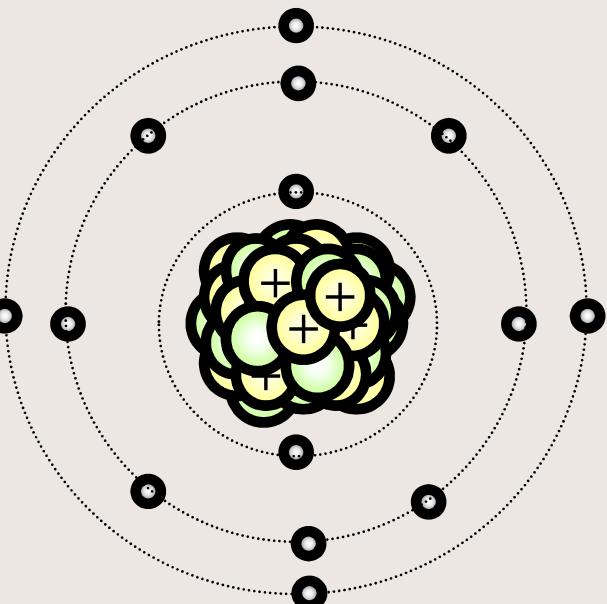
Examples of Period (Row) elements having the same number of orbitals/levels in their atoms



In what period (row) do you think these atoms reside?



In what period (row) do you think these atoms reside?



Important Features of the Periodic Table: Group

- each column of elements on the periodic table

How many groups are on the Periodic Table Of Elements?

1	H 1.008	2											18	He 4.003	
1	Li 6.941	2	Be 9.012												
3	Na 22.990	12	Mg 24.305	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
19	K 39.098	20	Ca 40.078	21	Sc 44.956	22	Ti 47.87	23	V 50.942	24	Cr 51.996	25	Mn 54.938	26	Fe 55.845
37	Rb 85.468	38	Sr 87.62	39	Y 88.906	40	Zr 91.224	41	Nb 92.906	42	Mo 95.94	43	Tc (98)	44	Ru 101.07
55	Cs 132.925	56	Ba 137.327	71	Lu 174.967	72	Hf 178.49	73	Ta 180.95	74	W 183.84	75	Re 186.207	76	Os 190.23
87	Fr (223)	88	Ra (226)	103	Lr (262)	104	Rf (261)	105	Db (262)	106	Sg (266)	107	Bh (264)	108	Hs (269)
★ Lanthanides															
★★ Actinides															
57	La 138.906	58	Ce 140.116	59	Pr 140.903	60	Nd 144.24	61	Pm (145)	62	Sm 150.36	63	Eu 151.944	64	Gd 157.25
89	Ac (227)	90	Th 232.038	91	Pa 231.036	92	U 238.029	93	Np (237)	94	Pu (244)	95	Am (243)	96	Cm (247)
65	Tb 158.923	66	Dy 162.20	67	Ho 164.920	68	Er 167.26	69	Tm 168.934	70	Yb 173.04				
97	Bk (247)	98	Cf (251)	99	Es (252)	100	Fm (257)	101	Md (258)	102	No (259)				

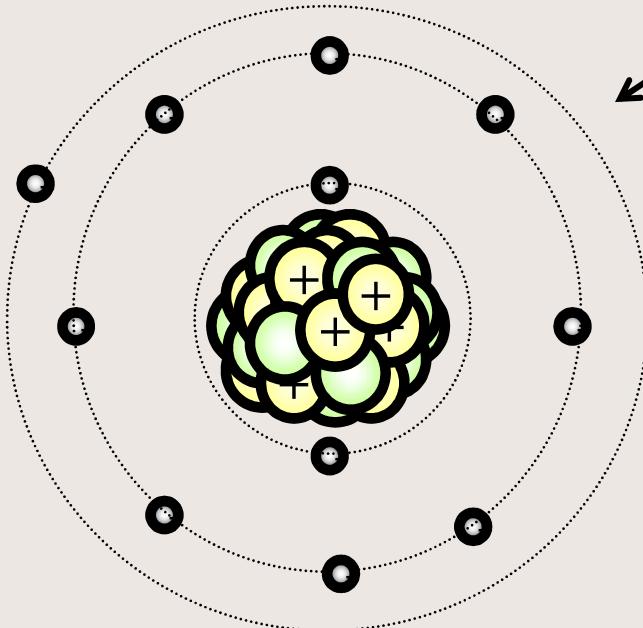
FROM TOP TO BOTTOM OR BOTTOM TO THE TOP

Group Properties

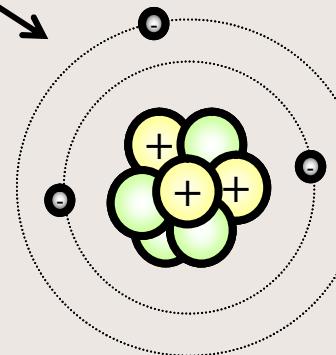
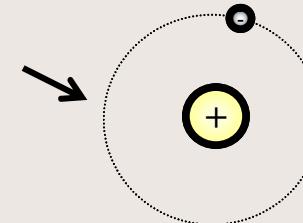
- Eighteen groups on the periodic table (numbered from left to right)
- Atomic numbers and atomic masses increase as you move from the top down in a group (family)
- Atoms of elements in the same group have the same number of electrons in the outer shell (known as valence electrons)
 - Exceptions:
 - Transition elements (3-12)
 - Hydrogen (could be 1 or 17)
 - Helium (actually has 2 valence electrons)
- Elements in groups usually have similar physical and chemical properties

Examples of Group Elements with the same # of valence electrons

How many electrons do each of these atoms have in their outer shell?



1	H	1.008
3	Li	6.941
11	Na	22.990
19	K	39.098
37	Rb	85.468
55	Cs	132.905
87	Fr	(223)



What group do these elements reside in?

Family Names

		Alkali Metals		Alkaline Earth Metals		Transition Metals										Boron Group		Carbon Group		Nitrogen Group		Oxygen Group		Halogen Group		Noble Gases	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1	2	3	4	5	6		
1	H 1.008													B 10.811	C 12.001	N 14.007	O 15.999	F 18.998	He 4.003								
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6	Cs 132.905	Ba 137.327	Lu 174.967	Hf 178.49	Ta 180.95	W 183.84	Re 186.207	Os 190.23	Ir 192.217	Pt 195.078	Au 196.967	Hg 200.59	Tl 204.383	Pb 207.2	Bi 208.980	Po (209)	At (210)	Rn (222)									
7	Fr (223)	Ra (226)	Lr (262)	Rf (261)	Db (262)	Sg (266)	Bh (264)	Hs (269)	Mt (268)	Ds (269)	Rg (272)	Uub (285)	Uut (284)	Uup (289)	Uuo (292)	Uuh (292)	Uus (292)	Uuo (292)									

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89 Ac (227)	90 Th 232.038	91 Pa 231.036	92 U 238.029	93 Np (237)	94 Pu (244)	95 Am (243)	96 Cm (247)	97 Bk (247)	98 Cf (251)	99 Es (252)	100 Fm (257)	101 Md (258)	102 No (259)

Identify the Element

1	1	H	1.008	2																	18																																	
1	3	Li	6.941	4	Be	9.012															2																																	
2	11	Na	22.990	12	Mg	24.305	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17																																	
3	19	K	39.098	20	Ca	40.078	21	Sc	44.956	22	Ti	47.87	23	V	50.942	24	Cr	51.996	25	Mn	54.938																																	
4	37	Rb	85.468	38	Sr	87.62	39	Y		40	Zr		41	Nb	92.906	42	Mo	95.94	43	Tc	(98)																																	
5													44	Ru	101.07	45	Rh	102.906	46	Pd	106.42	47	Ag	107.868																														
6	55	Cs	132.905	56	Ba	137.327	71	Lu	174.967	72	Hf	176.494	73	Ta	180.95	74	W	183.84	75	Re	186.207	76	Os	190.23																														
7	87	Fr	(223)	88	Ra	(226)	★ 103	Lr	(262)	104	Rf	(261)	105	Db	(262)	106	Sg	(266)	107	Bh	(264)	108	Hs	(269)	109	Mt	(268)	110	Ds	(269)	111	Rg	(272)	112	Uub	(285)	113	Uut	(284)	114	Uup	(288)	115	Uuh	(292)	116	Uus	(291)	118	Uuo				
	★ Lanthanides												57	La	138.906	58	Ce	140.116	59	Pr	140.908	60	Nd	144.24	61	Pm	(145)	62	Sm	150.36	63	Eu	151.964	64	Gd	157.25	65	Tb	158.925	66	Dy	162.50	67	Ho	164.930	68	Er	167.26	69	Tm	168.934	70	Yb	173.04
	89	Ac	(227)	90	Th	232.038	91	Pa	231.036	92	U	238.029	93	Np	(237)	94	Pu	(244)	95	Am	(243)	96	Cm	(247)	97	Bk	(247)	98	Cf	(251)	99	Es	(252)	100	Fm	(257)	101	Md	(258)	102	No	(259)												

Period 17 → Period 17 → Rutherfordium - Rf



Block elements

- Periodic table can also be partition into four blocks on the basis of the type of sublevel accommodating the very last electron when feeding the available electrons into the sublevels. Groups 1 and 11 are s-block, 111 to 0 are p-block, the transition elements are d-block while the Lanthanides and Actinides are f-block elements



PERIODICITY OF PROPERTIES

The following properties vary among the elements in a particular period and group:

- . Atomic radius
- . Electropositivity
- . Ionization energy
- . Electron affinity
- . electronegativity



ASSIGNMENT

- List the criteria for arranging element on the periodic table
- Given element Y with the electronic structure $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2$. to what group and period does Y belong on the periodic table
- State 2 properties each which increase (1) across the period (11) down the group

